

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 1 of 35 PageID #: 6



#### IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Judge or Division: PATRICK CLIFFORD		Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
Plaintiff/Petitioner: ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.	vs.	Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address: MAX GEORGE MARGULIS 28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Defendant/Respondent: VITA CORE HEALTH LLC  Nature of Suit: CC Injunction		Court Address: ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING 105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE CLAYTON, MO 63105	(Date File Stamp)

## Summons for Personal Service Outside the State of Missouri (Except Attachment Action)

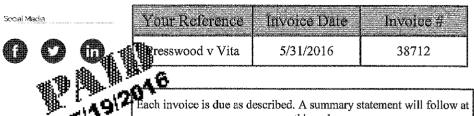
(Except Attachment Action)	
The State of Missouri to: TREVOR FARNES	
Alias:	
847 NORTHPOINTE CIRCLE NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054	
NORTH BALL LAKE, OI 04034	
You are summoned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the petition, c attached, and to serve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Petitioner a address all within 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of ser file your pleading, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in t SPECIAL NEEDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With Disabilit notify the Office of the Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 314-615-4 business days in advance of the court proceeding.	at the above vice. If you fail to this action. ies Act, please
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	
<u>05-MAY-2016</u>	<u></u>
Date Further Information:	
ALD	
Officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service	········
I certify that:	
1. I am authorized to serve process in civil actions within the state or territory where the above summons was served.	, ,
2. My official title is What TWEST actor of Salt Lake County, 19tall 3. I have served the above summons by: (check one)	(state).
delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.	
leaving a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defendant/Res	enondent with
, a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of 15 year	rs
(for service on a corporation) delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to	u,
(name)	(title).
other (describe)	`;
Served at 847 NAM POINTE CIV, North Solt Lake	(address)
in DAMS County VIAM (state), on 5-27-16 (date) at 1/8: 45	<u>}                                    </u>
Printed Name of Sheriff or Server Signature of Sheriff or Server	
Subscribed and Sworn To me before this 3 (day) MA (month) the clerk of the court of which affiant is an officer.	(year)
the cierk of the court of which affiant is an officer.	
NOTARY PUBLIC • STATE of UTAH authorized to administer oaths in the state in which the affiant served the	ohovo grammono
3921 S STARWOOD ST	above summons.
WEST VALLEY CITY UT 94120 (use for out-of-state officer)  MY COMMISSION NO. 669667 authorized to administer oaths. (use for court-appointed server)	
COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017	u Podice L
Signature and Title	1
Service Fees, if applicable	
Summons \$ 30.00 Non Est \$	
Mileage \$ ( miles @ \$ per mile)	
Total \$ (	Exhibit
See the following page for directions to clerk and to officer making return on service of summons.	EXHIBIT

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 2 of 35 PageID #: 7



Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## Invoice



month's end.

Attn: M	lax Margulis					Due Date		6/30/2016
Item		Description	xin.	Qty		Rate		Amount
Additional		vice/courier run a Frevor Farnes at 8	at the same location.	and the second s	1		.00	20.00
Total	**************************************	Credits	-\$20.00	Balance Due	······································	\$0.00		rependant to the contract of t

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

#### Beehive Attorney Service, LLC

1226 W. South Jordan Pkwy., Suite B South Jordan, UT 84095

(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, and indicate change(s) on reverse side.
Epinimutud	indicate change(s) on reverse side.

If payin	ig by credit on	d, please compl	eté this šection
Invoice#	38712.	Balance E	ue \$0.00
Name			
Number			
Exp	DISCO	YER MasterCard	VISA

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 3 of 35 PageID #: 8



#### IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address:	
MAX GEORGE MARGULIS	
28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD	
s. CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Court Address:	
ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING	
105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE	
CLAYTON, MO 63105	(Date File Stamp)
,	Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address: MAX GEORGE MARGULIS 28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017  Court Address: ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING

Summons for Personal Service Outside the State of Missouri

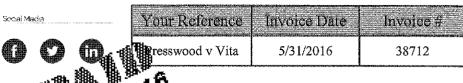
	(Except Attachment Action)
The State of Missouri to: TREVOR FARNES	(Zinespi Tittle Million V. Zevion)
Alias:	
847 NORTHPOINTE CIRCLE	
NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054	
attached, and to so address all within file your pleading, SPECIAL NE notify the Office of to business days in adv	oned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the petition, copy of which is erve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Petitioner at the above 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in this action. EDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With Disabilities Act, please he Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 314-615-4567, at least three ance of the court proceeding.
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	
<u>05-MAY-2016</u>	
Date Further Information	. Clerk
ALD	
	officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service
I certify that:	
1. I am authorized to serve process in civil act 2. My official title is TYNAC TYNAC	cions within the state or territory where the above summons was served.
2. My official title is YYYYYY (che	estigator of Salt Late County, ytal (state).
	and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.
leaving a copy of the summons and	a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defendant/Respondent with
real range of oppositions and	, a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of 15 years.
(for service on a corporation) deliver	ring a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to
·	
other (describe)	
Served at 847 NAM DOINT C	CIV, North Salt Lake (address)
in DAMS County, V	tall (state), on 5-27-16 / (date) at 1 & 49 AM (time).
Printed Name of Sheriff or Server	Signature of Sheriff or Server
	worn To me before this 3 (day) MA (month) (year)
Anicheckone)	the clerk of the court of which affiant is an officer.
KRISTA MCKEETH NOTARY PUBLIC • STATE OF UTAH	the judge of the court of which affiant is an officer.
3921 S STARWOOD ST	authorized to administer oaths in the state in which the affiant served the above summons.
場 (収益期 ) WEST VALLEY CITY UT 94120	(use for out-of-state officer)  authorized to administer oaths. Lose for couft-appointed server)
MY COMMISSION NO. 669667	
COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017	Signature and Title
Service Fees, if applicable	Digitate data Tito
Summons $\$$ $30.00$	
Non Est \$	
Mileage \$(	miles @ \$ per mile)
Total \$ 25.05	e divertions to glow, and to officer making return or comics of anymous

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 4 of 35 PageID #: 9



Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## Invoice



Each invoice is due as described. A summary statement will follow at month's end.

Attn: N	Iax Margulis					Due Dat	Ø.	6/30/2016
Item		Description	n	Qty		Rate		Amount
Additional		vice/courier run at Frevor Farnes at 8	t the same location. 47 Northpointe Cir		1		0.00	20.0
Total	\$20.00	Credits	-\$20.00	Balance Due		\$0.00		Arramatica de la compansión de la compan

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

#### Beehive Attorney Service, LLC

1226 W. South Jordan Pkwy., Suite B South Jordan, UT 84095

(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, an	iĊ
Eponemoto di	indicate change(s) on reverse side.	

Invoice#	38712	Balance Due	\$0.00
Name	**************************************		M Mail (M) (Albert and a chief Martin and consistency of the consistence conjugate
Number			
**************************************			

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 5 of 35 PageID #: 10



### IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Judge or Division:		Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
PATRICK CLIFFORD			
Plaintiff/Petitioner:		Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address:	
ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.		MAX GEORGE MARGULIS	
•		28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD	
	vs.	CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Defendant/Respondent:		Court Address:	
VITA CORE HEALTH LLC		ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING	
Nature of Suit:		105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE	
CC Injunction		CLAYTON, MO 63105	(Date File Stamp)
			(Date File Stamp)

Summons for I	Personal Service Outside the State of Missouri
	(Except Attachment Action)
The State of Missouri to: VITA CORE HE	
Alias:	
	SERVE: TREVOR FARNES,
NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054	REGISTERED AGENT
COURT SEAL OF You are sum	moned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the petition, copy of which is
attached, and to	serve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Petitioner at the above
address all with	in 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to
file your pleadin	g, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in this action.
SPECIAL N	EEDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With Disabilities Act, please
business days in a	f the Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 314-615-4567, at least three dvance of the court proceeding.
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	a a
05-MAY-2016	
Date	Clerk
Further Informati ALD	on:
1111	Officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service
I certify that:	
<ol> <li>I am authorized to serve process in civil a</li> </ol>	actions within the state or territory where the above summons was served.
2. My official title is TY WAY TWO	STACTED OF SALE LAND County 1/7AN (state)
	neck one)
leaving a copy of the summons	and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.
teaving a copy of the summons an	d a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defendant/Respondent with
(for service on a corporation) deliv	, a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of 15 years.  vering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to
Nick Hanks	
other (describe)	(mino) (mino).
Served at 847 Northpointe (	v., North Sout Lake (address)
in Day is County,	MTah (state), on 07/23/14/(date) at 404 pm (time).
Printed Name of Sheriff or Server	- Ant A MALIN
	Signature of Sheriff or Server
	Sworn To me before this 25 (day) (month) 3010 (year)
KRISTA McKEETH	
NOTARY PUBLIC • STATE OF UTAH	the judge of the court of which affiant is an officer.
3921 S STARWOOD ST	authorized to administer oaths in the state in which the affiant served the above summons.

Service Fees,	if ap	plicable
Summons	\$_	65.00
Mon Fet	• <u>•</u>	

Mileage \$

Total

miles @ \$ \_

See the following page for directions to clerk and to officer making return on service of summons.

(use for out-of-state officer)

☐ authorized to administer

WEST VALLEY CITY UT 94120

MY COMMISSION NO. 669667 COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017

(use for court-appointed server)

Signature and Title

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 6 of 35 PageID #: 11



Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## **Invoice**

Your Reference Invoice Date Invoice #

Presswood v Vita 5/25/2016 38711

Each invoice is due as described. A summary statement will follow at month's end.

Attn: Ma	x Margulis					Due Dai	e	6/24/2016
Item.		Description		Qty		Rate		Amount
Davis		Vita Core Health, LI ir., North Salt Lake			1		65,00	65.00
Total	\$65.00	Credits	-\$65.00	Balance Due		\$0.00	1	<del>V.T.B.A.B.A.B.B.B.A.B.B.B.A.B.B.B.B.B.B.B</del>

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

#### **Beehive Attorney Service, LLC**

1226 W. South Jordan Pkwy., Suite B South Jordan, UT 84095

(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, and
bonomod	indicate change(s) on reverse side.

If paying	gby credit ca	ul, please comple	te this section	
Invoice#	38711	Balance D	ie \$0.00	)
Name				
Number				
Exp	DISC		VISA	

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 7 of 35 PageID #: 12



#### IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Judge or Division: PATRICK CLIFFORD		Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
Plaintiff/Petitioner: ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.	vs.	Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address: MAX GEORGE MARGULIS 28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Defendant/Respondent: VITA CORE HEALTH LLC Nature of Suit:		Court Address: ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING 105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE	
CC Injunction		CLAYTON, MO 63105	(Date File Sta

#### **Summons for Personal Service Outside the State of Missouri** (Except Attachment Action)

The State of Missouri to:	VITA CORE HEALTH LLC
	Alias:

847 NORTHPOINTE CIRCLE NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054

SERVE: TREVOR FARNES, REGISTERED AGENT

COURT SEAL OF



ST. LOUIS COUNTY

You are summoned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the petition, copy of which is attached, and to serve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Petitioner at the above address all within 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to file your pleading, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in this action. SPECIAL NEEDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With Disabilities Act, please notify the Office of the Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 314-615-4567, at least three business days in advance of the court proceeding.

05-MAY-2016 Date Further Information:

ALD
Officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service
I certify that:
1. I am authorized to serve process in civil actions within the state or territory where the above summons was served.
2. My official title is Private Envestractor of Salt Lally County, Utak (state).
3. I have served the above summons by: (check one)
delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.
leaving a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defendant/Respondent with
a very of the summons and a copy of the perturbal at the twenting place of usual about of the Defendant/Respondent with
, a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of 15 years.  (for service on a corporation) delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to
- Common and a copy of the political to
NICK HANKS (name) Partner (title),
other (describe)
Served at 847 North points Cir., North Sout Lake (address)
in Days County, irrah (state), on 07/23/14 (date) at 404 arm (time).
Tetr A Stetanelli
Printed Name of Sheriff or Server Signature of Sheriff or Server
Subscribed and Sweam To ma before this 2 The (day) 14 (worth)
Subscribed and Sworn To me before this 25 (day) (month) (year)
Lam: (check one) the clerk of the court of which affiant is an officer.
KRISTA MCKEETH  the judge of the court of which affiant is an officer.
authorized to administer oaths in the state in which the affiant served the above summons.
3921 S STARWOOD ST (use for out-of-state officer)
MV COMMISSION NO. 669667 authorized to administer paths (use for court-appointed server)
COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017 VXVVVVV Notary Poblic Signature and Title
Service Fees, if applicable
Summons \$ \( \( \lambda \) \( \sigma \) \( \sigma \)
Non Est \$
Mileage \$ (miles @ \$ per mile)  Total \$ \$\sqrt{5.65}
See the following page for directions to clerk and to officer making return on service of summons

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 8 of 35 PageID #: 13



Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## **Invoice**

Your Reference Invoice Date Invoice #

Presswood v Vita 5/25/2016 38711

Each invoice is due as described. A summary statement will follow at month's end.

Attn: Ma	x Margulis					Due Dat	e	6/24/2016	
Item,		Description		Qty		Rate		Amount	
Davis	Service upon Northpointe C	Vita Core Health, LL ir., North Salt Lake U	C at 847 JT 84054		1		55,00	65.0	)0
Total	\$65.00	Credits	-\$65.00	Balance Due		\$0.00			eto z pas

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

#### Beehive Attorney Service, LLC

1226 W. South Jordan Pkwy., Suite B South Jordan, UT 84095

(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, an	ıd
Summed	indicate change(s) on reverse side.	

if payin	g by credit car	d, please compl	ete this sec	tion
Invoice#	38711	Balance D	nie	\$0.00
Name				
Number				
Exp	DISC	YER Mosterabia	VISA	

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 9 of 35 PageID #: 14



#### IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Today and Division		¬
Judge or Division:	Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
PATRICK CLIFFORD		
Plaintiff/Petitioner:	Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address:	
ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.	MAX GEORGE MARGULIS	
	28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD	
vs.	CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Defendant/Respondent:	Court Address:	
VITA CORE HEALTH LLC	ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING	
Nature of Suit:	105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE	
CC Injunction	CLAYTON, MO 63105	(D-t- Eil- (t)
		(Date File Stamp)
Summons for Person	al Service Outside the State of Misso	mri

(Except Attachment Action)

The State of Missouri to:	VITA CORE HEALTH LLC
	Alias:

847 NORTHPOINTE CIRCLE NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054

SERVE: TREVOR FARNES, REGISTERED AGENT

COURT SEAL OF



ST. LOUIS COUNTY

You are summoned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the petition, copy of which is attached, and to serve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Petitioner at the above address all within 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to file your pleading, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in this action. SPECIAL NEEDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With Disabilities Act, please notify the Office of the Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 314-615-4567, at least three business days in advance of the court proceeding.

05-MAY-2016 Date Further Information:

O	Clerk
The state of the s	

Officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service					
I certify that:					
1. I am authorized to serve process in civil actions within the state or territory where the above summons was served					
2. My official title is Private Envestigativ of Salt Lalu County, Utah (state).					
3. I have served the above summons by: (check one)					
delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.					
leaving a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defendant/Respondent with					
a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of 15 years					
(for service on a corporation) delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to					
Nick Hank's (name) Partner (title).					
other (describe)					
Served at 847 North pointe Cir., North Sout Lake (address)					
in Davis County, in (state), on OF 123/14 (date) at 404 am (time).					
Teter A Statement					
Printed Name of Sheriff or Server Signature of Sheriff or Server					
Subscribed and Sworn To me before this 25 (day) May (month) 2516 (year)					
the clerk of the court of which affiant is an officer.					
L'ENGTA A A LANGUE					
1 1/4 Assertant and an officers					
12. The state of t					
(USE OF OUL-OI-State Officer)					
MY COMMISSION NO. 669667   authorized to administer gainst (use for court-appointed server)					
COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017 VXXI/1/CV/1/C VOTAN POWER.					
Signature and Title					
Service Fees, if applicable					
Summons \$ \(\begin{align*} \sum_{5.00} \\ \text{Non Est} \\ \text{S} \\					
See the following page for directions to clerk and to officer making return on service of summons.					

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 10 of 35 PageID #: 15



Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## Invoice

Your Reference Invoice Date Invoice #

Presswood v Vita 5/25/2016 38711

Each invoice is due as described. A summary statement will follow at month's end.

Attn: Ma	x Margulis				Due Da	ue	6/24/2016
Item,		Descriptio	if.	Qiy,	Rate		Amount
Davis	Service upon Northpointe C	Vita Core Health, Sir., North Salt La	LLC at 847 ke UT 84054			65.00	65.00
Total	\$65.00	Credits	-\$65.00	Balance Due	\$0.00	1	ANAT GARAGES WARRING WARRANCE WARRANCE WAS A PARABAN AND A STORAGE AND A

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

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(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, and
none of	indicate change(s) on reverse side.

II paying	, by credit ca	rd, please comp	lete this sec	lion
Invoice#	38711	Balance I	)tje	\$0.00
Name				
Number				
Exp	DISC	SYER Mostercore	VISA	

Case: 4:16-cv-00935-JAR Doc. #: 1-1 Filed: 06/22/16 Page: 11 of 35 PageID #: 16



## IN THE 21ST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MISSOURI

Judge or Division: PATRICK CLIFFORD	Case Number: 16SL-CC01653	
Plaintiff/Petitioner: ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.  vs.	Plaintiff's/Petitioner's Attorney/Address: MAX GEORGE MARGULIS 28 OLD BELLE MONTE ROAD CHESTERFIELD, MO 63017	
Defendant/Respondent: VITA CORE HEALTH LLC	Court Address: ST LOUIS COUNTY COURT BUILDING	
Nature of Suit: CC Injunction	105 SOUTH CENTRAL AVENUE CLAYTON, MO 63105	(Date File Stamp)
<b>Summons for Person</b>	al Service Outside the State of Misso	

CC mjunction	(Date File Stamp)
Summons for Personal Service Outside the State of Missou	uri
(Except Attachment Action)	
The State of Missouri to: VITA CORE HEALTH LLC Alias:	
847 NORTHPOINTE CIRCLE SERVE: TREVOR FARNES, NORTH SALT LAKE, UT 84054 REGISTERED AGENT	
You are summoned to appear before this court and to file your pleading to the p attached, and to serve a copy of your pleading upon the attorney for the Plaintiff/Pe	titioner at the above
address all within 30 days after service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the d file your pleading, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief dema SPECIAL NEEDS: If you have special needs addressed by the Americans With	nded in this action. Disabilities Act. please
notify the Office of the Circuit Clerk at 314-615-8029, FAX 314-615-8739 or TTY at 3 business days in advance of the court proceeding.	14-615-4567, at least three
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	B
05-MAY-2016 Date	Le g
Further Information: ALD	•
Officer's or Server's Affidavit of Service  I certify that:	
1. I am authorized to serve process in civil actions within the state or territory where the above summons was serve	d
2. My official title is + Y IVAY ENVESTIGATOR OF SALE IALL County. 11	tan (state).
3. I have served the above summons by: (check one)	` /
delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to the Defendant/Respondent.  leaving a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition at the dwelling place or usual abode of the Defe	
a person of the Defendant's/Respondent's family over the age of	of 15 years.
(for service on a corporation) delivering a copy of the summons and a copy of the petition to	<b>,</b>
other (describe) (name) Partner	(title).
Served at 847 Northpointe. Cr., North Sout Lake	(address)
in County, 17-6 (state), on 03/23/14 (date) at  Printed Name of Sheriff or Server  Signature of Sheriff or Server	404 pm (time).
	1)
the clerk of the court of which affiant is an officer.	J Za J ( Dour )
KRISTA MCKEETH the judge of the court of which affiant is an officer.  NOTARY PUBLIC • STATE of UTAH  Authorized to administer only in the state in which the affiant is	
3921 S STARWOOD ST	erved the above summons.
WEST VALLEY CITY UT 94120 (use for our our our our our our our our our o	•
COMM. EXP. 09/22/2017  Signature and Title	stary 2061C
Service Fees, if applicable Summons \$ 45.00	
Non Est \$	
Mileage \$ (miles @ \$ per mile)  Total \$ (5.65)	
10tat 3	

See the following page for directions to clerk and to officer making return on service of summons.

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Margulis Law Group 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Chesterfield, MO 63017

## **Invoice**

Your Reference Invoice Date Invoice #

Tresswood v Vita 5/25/2016 38711

Each invoice is due as described. A summary statement will follow at month's end.

Attn: Ma	Attn: Max Margulis					Due Da	te	6/24/2016
Item.		Description		Qty		Rate		Amount
Davis		Vita Core Health, Li ir., North Salt Lake			1		65,00	65.00
Total	\$65.00	Credits	-\$65.00	Balance Due		\$0.00		CONTRACTOR

#### PLEASE DETACH AND RETURN BOTTOM PORTION WITH YOUR PAYMENT.

#### Beehive Attorney Service, LLC

1226 W. South Jordan Pkwy., Suite B South Jordan, UT 84095

(800) 779-0379 Fax: (801) 281-0168

www.beehiveattorney.com

	Please check box if your address is incorrect or has changed, and
none of	indicate change(s) on reverse side.

i II payin;	ζ by credit ca	rd, please com	plete this se	ction
Invoice#	38711	Balance	Due	\$0.00
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Exp	DISC	SYER PARTERS	N VISA	<b>國國</b>
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# In the CIRCUIT COURT Of St. Louis County, Missouri

CCADM62 Rev. 03/06

WHITE - File



For File Stamp Only

• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C.	May 2, 2016		
Plaintiff/Petitioner	Date	— <del>_</del>	
vs.	Case Number	<del></del>	
VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC,			
Defendant/Respondent	Division	 L	L
TREVOR FARNES and JOHN DOES 1-10			_

#### REQUEST FOR APPOINTMENT OF PROCESS SERVER

May G. Margulia Attornov	y for Dlointiff	
Comes now Max G. Margulis, Attorney		, pursuant
to Local Rule 28, and at his/her/its ow	uesting Party vn risk requests the appointment of the Cir ve Attorney Service 1226 West South Jordan P	
Name of Process Server	Address	Telephone
South Jordan UT 84095, P	P: 800-779-0379, F: 801-281-0168	<b>E</b>
Name of Process Server	Address or in the Alternative	Telephone
Name of Process Server	Address or in the Alternative	Telephone
	ve the summons and petition in this cause of special process server does not include the appropriate thereof.	
SERVE: Vita Core Health, LLC	SERVE:	
Trevor Farnes, Registered Agent		
Name 847 NorthPointe Circle	Name	
Address North Salt Lake, UT 84054	Address	
City/State/Zip	City/State/Zip	
SERVE: revor Parnes, individually	SERVE:	
Name 847 NorthPointe Circle	Name	
Address North Salt Lake, UT 84054	Address	
City/State/Zip	City/State/Zip	
Appointed as requested:	an u an	1 ,
JOAN M. GILMER, Circuit Clerk	Mx y. Margul	ls
	Attorney/Plaintiff/Petitioner <b>Max G. Marguis</b>	24325
Ву	Bar No 28 Old Belle Monte Rd. Che	sterfield, MO 63017
Deputy Clerk	Address (636) 536-7022	(636) 536- 6652
Date	Phone No. MaxMargulis@Margu	lislaw.com No.

YELLOW-Special Process Server

PINK - Attorney/Petitioner

STATE OF MISSOURI	)
	)
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	)

## IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE ST. LOUIS COUNTY STATE OF MISSOURI

ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C., individually and on behalf of all others similarly-situated,	Cause No
Plaintiff,	Division
V.  VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC  Serve: Trevor Farnes, Registered Agent 847 NorthPointe Circle North Salt Lake, UT 84054 Davis County	PROCESS SERVER
TREVOR FARNES Serve: 847 NorthPointe Circle North Salt Lake, UT 84054 Davis County	PROCESS SERVER
JOHN DOES 1-10,	HOLD SERVICE
Defendants.	

#### **CLASS ACTION PETITION**

Plaintiff, ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C. ("Plaintiff"), brings this action on behalf of itself and all others similarly situated, through its attorneys, and except as to those allegations pertaining to Plaintiff or its attorneys, which allegations are based upon personal knowledge, alleges the following upon information and belief against Defendants, VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC, TREVOR FARNES, and JOHN DOES 1-10 ("Defendants"):

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#### **PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. This case challenges Defendants' practice of sending unsolicited facsimile advertisements.

- 2. The federal Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 USC § 227, prohibits a person or entity from sending or having an agent send fax advertisements without the recipient's prior express invitation or permission ("advertising faxes" or "unsolicited faxes") and without a proper opt out notice. The TCPA provides a private right of action and provides statutory damages of \$500 per violation.
- 3. Unsolicited faxes damage their recipients. An advertising fax recipient loses the use of its fax machine, paper, and ink toner. An unsolicited fax wastes the recipient's valuable time that would have been spent on something else. An advertising fax interrupts the recipient's privacy. Unsolicited faxes prevent fax machines from receiving authorized faxes, prevent their use for authorized outgoing faxes, cause undue wear and tear on the recipients' fax machines, and require additional labor to attempt to discern the source and purpose of the unsolicited message. An advertising fax consumes a portion of the limited capacity of the telecommunications infrastructure serving the victims of advertising faxing.
- 4. On behalf of itself and all others similarly situated, Plaintiff brings this case as a class action asserting claims against Defendants under the TCPA, the common law of conversion and Missouri consumer and fraud and deceptive business practices act Chapter 407.
  - 5. Plaintiff seeks an award of statutory damages for each violation of the TCPA.

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#### **JURISDICTION AND PARTIES**

- 6. This court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because Defendants transacts business within this state, have made contracts within this state, and/or have committed tortious acts within this state and otherwise have sufficient minimum contacts with the State of Missouri.
- 7. Plaintiff ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C., is a professional corporation with its principal place of business in St. Louis County, Missouri.
- 8. On information and belief, Defendant, VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC, is a limited liability corporation with its principal place of business in Davis County, Utah.
- 9. On information and belief, Defendant TREVOR FARNES is the president of VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC.
- 10. Defendant Patrick Herrington, upon information and belief, exercised direction and/or control over Herrington Automotive, Inc., both generally and specifically with regard to the making of sending faxes.
- 11. Defendant, John Does 1-10 will be identified through discovery, but are not presently known.

#### **RELEVANT FACTS**

- 12. Defendants sent unsolicited facsimiles, including but not limited to the faxes sent on or about May 22, 2012 to Plaintiff in St. Louis County, Missouri. A true and correct copy of the facsimile is attached as Exhibit A (excluding any handwritten notations). These are only examples of faxes sent by or on behalf of the Defendant to the Plaintiff.
- 13. The transmission sent to Plaintiff on or about May 22, 2012 constitutes material advertising the commercial availability of any property, goods or services.

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14. On information and belief, Defendant has sent other facsimile transmissions of material advertising the commercial availability of property, goods, or services to many other persons as part of a plan to broadcast fax advertisements, of which Exhibit A is an example.

- 15. Defendants approved, authorized and participated in the scheme to broadcast fax advertisements by (a) directing a list to be purchased or assembled; (b) directing and supervising employees or third parties to send the faxes; (c) creating and approving the form of fax to be sent; and (d) determining the number and frequency of the facsimile transmissions.
- 16. Defendants created or made Exhibit A and other fax advertisements, which Defendants sent to Plaintiff and the other members of the class.
- 17. Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements are a part of Defendants' work or operations to market Defendants' goods or services which was performed by Defendants and on behalf of Defendants.
- 18. Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements are constitute material furnished in connection with Defendants' work or operations.
- 19. The transmissions of Exhibit A to Plaintiff did not contain a notice that informs the recipient of the ability and means to avoid future unsolicited advertisements.
- 20. The transmission of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff did not contain a notice that states that the recipient may make a request to the sender of the advertisement not to send any future advertisements to a telephone facsimile machine or machines and that failure to comply, within 30 days, with such a request meeting the requirements under paragraph 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(a)(4)(iii) of this section is unlawful.

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- 21. The transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff did not contain a notice that complied with the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(C) and/or 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(a)(4)(iii).
- 22. The transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff was required to contain a notice that complied with the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(C) and/or 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(a)(4)(iii).
- 23. Defendant have never included any notice on any facsimile advertisements that complied with the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(C) and/or 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200(a)(4)(iii).
- 24. On information and belief, Defendants sent multiple facsimile advertisements to Plaintiff and members of the proposed classes throughout the time period covered by the class definitions.
- 25. On information and belief, Defendants faxed the same and other facsimile advertisements to the members of the proposed classes in Missouri and throughout the United States without first obtaining the recipients' prior express permission or invitation.
- 26. There is no reasonable means for Plaintiff (or any other class member) to avoid receiving unlawful faxes. Fax machines are left on and ready to receive the urgent communications their owners desire to receive.
- 27. Defendants violated 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. by transmitting Exhibit A hereto to Plaintiff and the other members of the class without obtaining their prior express permission or invitation and not displaying the proper opt out notice required by 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200.
- 28. Defendants knew or should have known that: (a) facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, were advertisements; (b) Plaintiff and the other members of the class had not

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given their prior permission or invitation to receive facsimile advertisements; (c) No established business relationship existed with Plaintiff and the other members of the class; and (d) Defendants did not display a proper opt out notice.

- 29. Defendants engaged in the transmission of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, believing such transmissions were legal based on Defendants' own understanding of the law and/or based on the representations of others on which Defendants reasonably relied.
- 30. Defendants did not intend to send transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to any person where such transmission was not authorized by law or by the recipient, and to the extent that any transmissions of facsimile advertisement was sent to any person and such transmission was not authorized by law or by the recipient, such transmission was made based on either Defendants' own understanding of the law and/or based on the representations of others on which Defendants reasonably relied.
- 31. Defendants failed to correctly determine the legal restrictions on the use of facsimile transmissions and the application of those restrictions to the transmission of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, both to others in general, and specifically to Plaintiff.
- 32. The transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff and other members of the class caused destruction of Plaintiff's property.
- 33. The transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff and other members of the class interfered with Plaintiff's and other members of the class' exclusive use of their property.

34. The transmissions of facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A, to Plaintiff and other members of the class interfered with Plaintiff's and other members of the class' business and/or personal communications.

## COUNT I TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 47 U.S.C. § 227

- 35. Plaintiff incorporates the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
- 36. Plaintiff brings Count I pursuant to the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C. § 227, on behalf of the following class of persons:

All persons who (1) on or after four years prior to the filing of this action, (2) were sent by or on behalf of Defendant any telephone facsimile transmissions of material making known the commercial existence of, or making qualitative statements regarding any property, goods, or services (3) with respect to whom Defendants cannot provide evidence of prior express permission or invitation for the sending of such faxes, (4) with whom Defendants does not have an established business relationship or (5) which were sent an advertisement by fax which did not display a proper opt out notice.

- 37. A class action is warranted because:
  - a. On information and belief, the class includes more than forty persons and is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
  - b. There are questions of fact or law common to the class predominating over questions affecting only individual class members, including without limitation:
    - i. Whether Defendants engaged in a pattern of sending unsolicited fax advertisements;
    - ii. Whether Exhibit A and other faxes transmitted by or on behalf of Defendant contains material advertising the commercial availability of any property, goods or services;

- iii. Whether Defendants' facsimiles advertised the commercial availability of property, goods, or services;
- iv. The manner and method Defendants used to compile or obtain the list of fax numbers to which they sent Exhibit A and other unsolicited faxed advertisements;
- v. Whether Defendants faxed advertisements without first obtaining the recipients' prior express permission or invitation;
- vi. Whether Defendants violated the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 or the regulations prescribed thereunder;
- vii. Whether Plaintiff and the other class members are entitled to statutory damages;
- viii. Whether Defendants knowingly violated the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 or the regulations prescribed thereunder;
- ix. Whether Defendants should be enjoined from faxing advertisements in the future;
- x. Whether the Court should award trebled damages; and
- xi. Whether Exhibit A and the other fax advertisements sent by or on behalf of Defendant displayed the proper opt out notice required by 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200.
- c. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the other class members.
- d. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class members. Plaintiff's counsel are experienced in handling class actions and claims

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involving unsolicited advertising faxes. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel has any interests adverse or in conflict with the absent class members.

- e. A class action is the superior method for adjudicating this controversy fairly and efficiently. The interest of each individual class member in controlling the prosecution of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically feasible.
- 38. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class members. Plaintiff's counsel are experienced in handling class actions and claims involving unsolicited advertising faxes. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel has any interests adverse or in conflict with the absent class members.
- 39. A class action is an appropriate method for adjudicating this controversy fairly and efficiently. The interest of each individual class member in controlling the prosecution of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically feasible.
- 40. The TCPA prohibits the "use of any telephone facsimile machine, computer or other device to send an unsolicited advertisement to a telephone facsimile machine...." 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).
- 41. The TCPA defines "unsolicited advertisement," as "any material advertising the commercial availability or quality of any property, goods, or services which is transmitted to any person without that person's express invitation or permission." 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(4).

#### 42. The TCPA provides:

Private right of action. A person may, if otherwise permitted by the laws or rules of court of a state, bring in an appropriate court of that state:

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- (A) An action based on a violation of this subsection or the regulations prescribed under this subsection to enjoin such violation,
- (B) An action to recover for actual monetary loss from such a violation, or to receive \$500 in damages for each such violation, whichever is greater, or
- (C) Both such actions.
- 43. The Court, in its discretion, may treble the statutory damages if the violation was knowing. 47 U.S.C. § 227.
- 44. The TCPA is a strict liability statute and the Defendants are liable to Plaintiff and the other class members even if their actions were only negligent.
- 45. Defendants' actions caused damages to Plaintiff and the other class members. Receiving Defendants' advertising faxes caused the recipients to lose paper and toner consumed in the printing of Defendants' faxes. Moreover, Defendants' actions interfered with Plaintiff's use of its fax machine and telephone line connected to that fax machine. Defendants' faxes cost Plaintiff time, as Plaintiff and/or its employees wasted their time receiving, reviewing and routing Defendants' unlawful faxes. That time otherwise would have been spent on Plaintiff's business activities. Finally, Defendants' faxes unlawfully interrupted Plaintiff's and the other class members' privacy interests in being left alone.
- 46. Defendants did not intend to cause damage to Plaintiff and the other class members, did not intend to violate their privacy, and did not intend to interfere with recipients' fax machines or consume the recipients' valuable time with Defendants' advertisements.
- 47. If the court finds that Defendants knowingly violated this subsection or the regulations prescribed under this subsection, the court may, in its discretion, increase the amount

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of the award to an amount equal to not more than three times the amount available under subparagraph (B) of this paragraph. 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3).

- 48. Defendants knew or should have known that: (A) Plaintiff and the other class members had not given express permission or invitation for Defendants or anyone else to fax advertisements about Defendants' goods or services, (B) Defendants did not have an established business relationship with Plaintiff and the other members of the class, (C) Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements were advertisements, and (D) Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements did not display the proper opt out notice.
- 49. Defendants violated 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq. by transmitting Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements hereto to Plaintiff and the other members of the class without obtaining their prior express permission or invitation and not displaying the proper opt out notice required by 47 C.F.R. § 64.1200.
- 50. Defendants knew or should have known that: (a) Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements were advertisements; (b) Defendants did not obtain prior permission or invitation to send facsimile advertisements, including Exhibit A; (c) Defendants did not have an established business relationship with Plaintiff or the other members of the class and (d) Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements did not display a proper opt out notice.
- 51. Defendants engaged in the transmission of Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements believing such a transmissions were legal based on Defendants' own understanding of the law and/or based on the representations of others on which Defendants reasonably relied.
- 52. Defendants did not intend to send transmission of Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements to any person where such transmission was not authorized by law or by the

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recipient, and to the extent that any transmission of Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements were sent to any person and such transmission was not authorized by law or by the recipient, such transmission was made based on either Defendants' own understanding of the law and/or based on the representations of others on which Defendants reasonably relied.

- 53. Defendants failed to correctly determine the legal restrictions on the use of facsimile transmissions and the application of those restrictions to the transmission of Exhibit A and the other facsimile advertisements both to others in general, and specifically to Plaintiff.
- 54. Defendants' actions caused damages to Plaintiff and the other class members, because their receipt of Defendants' unsolicited fax advertisements caused them to lose paper and toner consumed as a result. Defendants' actions prevented Plaintiff's fax machine from being used for Plaintiff's business purposes during the time Defendants were using Plaintiff's fax machine for Defendants' unauthorized purpose. Defendants' actions also cost Plaintiff employee time, as Plaintiff's employees used their time receiving, routing and reviewing Defendants' unauthorized faxes and that time otherwise would have been spent on Plaintiff's business activities. Finally, the injury and property damage sustained by Plaintiff and the other members of the class occurred outside of Defendants' premises. Pursuant to law, Plaintiff, and each class member, instead may recover \$500 for each violation of the TCPA.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C., individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, demand judgment in its favor and against Defendants, VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC, TREVOR FARNES, and JOHN DOES 1-10, as follows:

- A. That the Court adjudge and decree that the present case may be properly maintained as a class action, appoint Plaintiff as the representative of the class, and appoint Plaintiff's counsel as counsel for the class;
- B. That the Court award between \$500.00 and \$1,500.00 in damages for each violation of the TCPA;
- C. That the Court enter an injunction prohibiting the Defendants from engaging in the statutory violations at issue in this action; and
- D. That the Court award costs and such further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.
- E. That the Court award pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the statutory rate of 9%.

#### <u>COUNT II</u> <u>DECLARATORY RELIEF</u>

- 55. Plaintiff incorporates by reference all allegations of all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 56. As a result of Defendants' actions, described herein, a justiciable controversy that presents a real, substantial, presently-existing controversy admitting of specific relief, and Plaintiff and the Class have legally protectable interests at stake.
- 57. A declaration that Defendants' actions, as described herein, violate the TCPA is warranted.

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#### COUNT III CONVERSION

- 58. Plaintiff incorporates Paragraphs 3 and 4, 12, 15 18, 24 26 and 29 34 as for its paragraph 58.
- 59. Plaintiff brings Count III for conversion under the common law for the following class of persons:

All persons who on or after five years prior to the filing of this action, were sent telephone facsimile messages by or on behalf of Defendants with respect to whom Defendants cannot provide evidence of prior express permission or invitation.

- 60. A class action is proper in that:
  - a. On information and belief the class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.
  - b. There are questions of fact or law common to the class predominating over all questions affecting only individual class members, including:
    - i. Whether Defendants engaged in a pattern of sending unsolicited faxes;
    - ii. Whether Defendants sent faxes without obtaining the recipients' prior express permission or invitation of the faxes;
    - iii. The manner and method Defendants used to compile or obtain the list of fax numbers to which it sent Exhibit A and other unsolicited faxes;
    - iv. Whether Defendants committed the tort of conversion; and
    - v. Whether Plaintiff and the other class members are entitled to recover actual damages and other appropriate relief.

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c. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the other class members.

d. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class

members. Plaintiff's counsel are experienced in handling class actions and claims

involving unsolicited advertising faxes. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel has

any interests adverse or in conflict with the absent class members.

e. A class action is the superior method for adjudicating this controversy fairly

and efficiently. The interest of each individual class member in controlling the

prosecution of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically

feasible.

61. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class members.

Plaintiff has retained counsel who is experienced in handling class actions and claims involving

unlawful business practices. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel have any interests adverse or

in conflict with the class.

62. A class action is an appropriate method for adjudicating this controversy fairly and

efficiently. The interest of the individual class members in individually controlling the prosecution

of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically feasible.

63. By sending Plaintiff and the other class members unsolicited faxes, Defendants

improperly and unlawfully converted their fax machines, toner and paper to its own use.

Defendants also converted Plaintiff's employees' time to Defendants' own use.

64. Immediately prior to the sending of the unsolicited faxes, Plaintiff, and the other

class members owned an unqualified and immediate right to possession of their fax machine,

paper, toner, and employee time.

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65. By sending the unsolicited faxes, Defendants permanently misappropriated the class members' fax machines, toner, paper, and employee time to Defendants' own use. Such misappropriation was wrongful and without authorization.

- 66. Defendants knew or should have known that its misappropriation of paper, toner, and employee time was wrongful and without authorization.
- 67. Plaintiff and the other class members were deprived of the use of the fax machines, paper, toner, and employee time, which could no longer be used for any other purpose. Plaintiff and each class member thereby suffered damages as a result of the sending of unsolicited fax advertisements from Defendants.
- 68. Each of Defendants' unsolicited faxes effectively stole Plaintiff's employees' time because persons employed by Plaintiff were involved in receiving, routing, and reviewing Defendants' unlawful faxes. Defendants knew or should have known employees' time is valuable to Plaintiff.
- 69. Defendants' actions caused damages to Plaintiff and the other members of the class because their receipt of Defendants' unsolicited faxes caused them to lose paper and toner as a result. Defendants' actions prevented Plaintiff's fax machines from being used for Plaintiff's business purposes during the time Defendants was using Plaintiff's fax machines for Defendants' unlawful purpose. Defendants' actions also cost Plaintiff employee time, as Plaintiff's employees used their time receiving, routing, and reviewing Defendants' unlawful faxes, and that time otherwise would have been spent on Plaintiff's business activities.

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WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C., individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, demand judgment in its favor and against Defendants, VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC, TREVOR FARNES, and JOHN DOES 1-10, as follows:

- A. That the Court adjudge and decree that the present case may be properly maintained as a class action, appoint Plaintiff as the representative of the class, and appoint Plaintiff's counsel as counsel for the class;
  - B. That the Court award appropriate damages;
  - C. That the Court award costs of suit; and
  - D. Awarding such further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

## COUNT IV MISSOURI CONSUMER FRAUD AND DECEPTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES ACT Chapter 407

- 70. Plaintiff incorporates Paragraphs 3 and 4, 12, 15 18, 24 26 and 29 34 as for its paragraph 70.
- 71. In accordance with Chapter 407, Plaintiff, on behalf of the following class of persons, bring Count IV for Defendants' unfair practice of sending unsolicited and unlawful fax advertisements:

All persons who on or after four years prior to the filing of this action, were sent telephone facsimile messages by or on behalf of Defendants with respect to whom Defendants cannot provide evidence of prior express permission or invitation.

- 72. A class action is proper in that:
  - a. On information and belief the class consists of over 40 persons in Missouri and throughout the United States and is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.

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b. There are questions of fact or law common to the class predominating over all questions affecting only individual class members including:

- i. Whether Defendants engaged in a pattern of sending unsolicited faxes;
- ii. The manner and method Defendants used to compile or obtain the list of fax numbers to which it sent Exhibit A and other unsolicited faxes;
- iii. Whether Defendants' practice of sending unsolicited faxes violatesMissouri public policy;
- iv. Whether Defendants' practice of sending unsolicited faxes is an unfair practice under the Missouri Merchandising Practices Act (MMPA), Chapter 407 RSMO; and
- v. Whether Defendants should be enjoined from sending unsolicited fax advertising in the future.
- c. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the other class members.
- d. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class members. Plaintiff's counsel are experienced in handling class actions and claims involving unsolicited advertising faxes. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel has any interests adverse or in conflict with the absent class members.
- e. A class action is the superior method for adjudicating this controversy fairly and efficiently. The interest of each individual class member in controlling the prosecution of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically feasible.

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73. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the other class members. Plaintiff has retained counsel who are experienced in handling class actions and claims involving lawful business practices. Neither Plaintiff nor Plaintiff's counsel have any interests adverse or in conflict with the class.

- 74. A class action is an appropriate method for adjudicating this controversy fairly and efficiently. The interest of the individual class members in individually controlling the prosecution of separate claims is small and individual actions are not economically feasible.
- 75. Defendants' unsolicited fax practice is an unfair practice, because it violates public policy, and because it forced Plaintiff and the other class members to incur expense without any consideration in return. Defendants' practice effectively forced Plaintiff and the other class members to pay for Defendants' advertising campaign.
- 76. Defendants violated the unfairness predicate of the Act by engaging in an unscrupulous business practice and by violating Missouri statutory public policy, which public policy violations in the aggregate caused substantial injury to hundreds of persons.
- 77. Defendants' misconduct caused damages to Plaintiff and the other members of the class, including the loss of paper, toner, ink, use of their facsimile machines, and use of their employees' time.
- 78. Defendants' actions caused damages to Plaintiff and the other class members because their receipt of Defendants' unsolicited faxes caused them to lose paper and toner consumed as a result. Defendants' actions prevented Plaintiff's fax machine from being used for Plaintiff's business purposes during the time Defendants was using Plaintiff's fax machine for Defendants' unlawful purpose. Defendants' actions also cost Plaintiff employee time, as

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Plaintiff's employees used their time receiving, routing, and reviewing Defendants' unlawful faxes and that time otherwise would have been spent on Plaintiff's business activities.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, ALAN PRESSWOOD, D.C., P.C., individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, demand judgment in its favor and against Defendants, VITA CORE HEALTH, LLC, TREVOR FARNES, and JOHN DOES 1-10, as follows:

- A. That the Court adjudge and decree that the present case may be properly maintained as a class action, appoint Plaintiff as the class representative, and appoint Plaintiff's counsel as counsel for the class;
  - B. That the Court award damages to Plaintiff and the other class members;
  - That the Court award treble damages to Plaintiff and the other class members for willful or knowing violations of the TCPA;
  - D. That the Court declare that Defendants' conduct violated the TCPA and that this action is just and proper;
  - E. That the Court award damages for conversion of the plaintiffs and the class for violation of their rights;
  - F. That the Court award attorney fees and costs;
  - G. That the Court award all expenses incurred in preparing and prosecuting these claims;
  - H. That the Court enter an injunction prohibiting Defendants from sending faxed advertisements; and
  - I. Awarding such further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

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#### Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Max G. Margulis
Max G. Margulis, #24325

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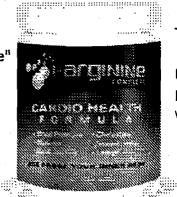
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Vitamin B6 (as pyridoxine hcl)	2 mg	100%
Folic Acid	400 mcg	100%
Vitamin 812 (as cyanocobalami	n) 15 mcg	250%
Magnesium Citrate	20 mg	5%
Chromium Aminonicotinate	200 mcg	167%
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